Contents

A High-Tech Trajectory in a Resource-Based Economy: Modern Biotechnology in Norway
P. Afshin & T. Grønning ........................................................................................................... 11

An Enabler for Employee Driven Innovation: The role of Management Style
J-E. Andreassen .......................................................................................................................... 33

Tentative Indices for Regional Economic Development - An Exploratory Study Using Swedish Municipal Data
T. Arvemo & U. Gråsjö .................................................................................................................. 49

Identifying Summer Segments on the Swedish West Coast – the Case of Lysekil
T. Arvemo & E. Torsein ............................................................................................................... 61

Have we Oversold the Silicon Valley Model of Entrepreneurship?
D. B. Audretsch .......................................................................................................................... 77

Globalizing Startups
Business Development Organizations in the Bay Area
D. Bartlett & T. Mroczkowski ...................................................................................................... 87

How Academic Engagement can Influence Firm Innovation
The Perspective of Industrial PhD Students in Engineering
K. Berg .......................................................................................................................................... 109

Stakeholder Collaboration for Place Innovation - Challenges and Visions in Local Regeneration
I. Bernhard, A. K. Olsson & U. Lundh Snis .............................................................................. 129

Sustainability among Large Sized Companies in Europe - Are there National Differences in their Sustainability Information?
M. Bogren, A. Cawthorn & A. Sörensson .................................................................................... 149

Determinants of Regional Change and Income – Macro Implications of Innovation Capabilities on Regional Performance in a European Perspective
A. P. Cornett & N. K. Sørensen ..................................................................................................... 165

Conceptualizing and Measuring Specialization
A Literature Review and Empirical Test with Implications for Smart Specialization
T. Ejdemo & D. Örtqvist ............................................................................................................. 187

As an Element of the Regional Innovation Cluster. The Citizen/Non-Profis Sector that fulfil the “Seebed function” of the New Industry
Innovation Systems at a Crossroads
Implementing Systems of Transformative Innovation
I. Jonsson & L. Mosesdottir .................................................. 227

The Factors in the Establishment of Shizuoka Regional Sake Cluster
Regional Human Resources Enabling Open Innovation
N. Kishida ................................................................. 249

Do SMEs in Border Regions Benefit from their Location?
A Review of the Literature
T. Makkonen .................................................................. 267

The Empirical Study of the Emergence and Diffusion Process of Design-Driven Innovation Initiated by Knowledge Creation:
From the Field Study in the Industrial Cluster of the Sumida Ward, Tokyo
T. Maeno, M. Okuyama, K. Sakakura & T. Yasui .................................................. 283

Patent Generation in U.S. Metropolitan Areas
G. F. Mulligan ................................................................ 301

Anchoring Forward the Grand Challenge of Eradicating Homelessness
A. Sannino .................................................................... 317

A Study of the Forward effect of Regional Innovation Cluster, Based on a Case of Sasayama’s Tourism and Related Industrial Clusters
H. Ukai .............................................................................. 327

Yoga as an Engine for Self-Leadership in a Digitalized Everyday Life
E. Wihlborg & K. Winander .................................................. 345

Geographical Concentration of Creation of New Industries Observed at Tsubame-Sanjyo Cluster in Japan
- What does Cluster Supply-
T. Yoshikawa .................................................................. 363